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Cover See Pierangelo Metrangolo, Carsten Präsang, Giuseppe Resnati, Rosalba Liantonio, Adrian C. Whitwood and Duncan W. Bruce, page 3290. Fluorinated mesogens can be prepared through a supramolecular approach based on halogen bonding. Surprisingly, the microphase separation associated with perfluoroalkyl chains is absent in the mesophase. Image reproduced by permission of Duncan W. Bruce et al. from Chem. Commun., 2006, 3290.



Inside cover

See Thomas Brasey, Rosario Scopelliti and Kay Severin, page 3308. The addition of K⁺ ions promotes the rearrangement of a hexanuclear [(cymene)Ru(pyridine-3,5dicarboxylate)]₆ complex into a dodecanuclear coordination cage with an icosahedral geometry. Image reproduced by permission of Kay Severin *et al.* from *Chem. Commun.*, 2006, 3308.

CHEMICAL SCIENCE

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CONFERENCE REPORT

3269

Highlights from the 41st EUCHEM Conference on Stereochemistry, Bürgenstock, Switzerland, April 2006

Richard S. Grainger and Andrew J. Wilson



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FOCUS

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Single-site photocatalytic solids for the decomposition of undesirable molecules

Masakazu Anpo and John Meurig Thomas

Photocatalytic solids are useful catalysts for effecting reactions that are of importance in both remedial and preparative contexts and are readily probed during the actual processes of catalytic turnover, unlike most conventional solid catalysts. They are amenable to investigation by (*in situ*) X-ray absorption (XAFS), FT-IR, UV-Vis, and EPR spectroscopic studies as well as to photoluminescence measurement. This affords greater insight into the mechanisms of the photocatalytic reactions.

FEATURE ARTICLE

3279

Photochemical energy conversion: from molecular dyads to solar cells

James R. Durrant,* Saif A. Haque and Emilio Palomares

We review our recent studies of photochemical solar energy conversion, focusing upon the electron-transfer dynamics of dye-sensitised, nanocrystalline TiO_2 films and their application to molecular-based solar cells.





COMMUNICATIONS

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Fluorinated liquid crystals formed by halogen bonding

Pierangelo Metrangolo,* Carsten Präsang, Giuseppe Resnati,* Rosalba Liantonio, Adrian C. Whitwood and Duncan W. Bruce*

New supramolecular fluorinated liquid crystals have been obtained by an approach based on the halogen bonding driven self-assembly of non-mesomorphic alkoxystilbazoles with α,ω -diiodoperfluoroalkanes.

3293

Cooking cellulose in hot and compressed water

Shigeru Deguchi,* Kaoru Tsujii and Koki Horikoshi

Crystalline cellulose is found to be cooked in water at 320 $^\circ\mathrm{C}$ and 25 MPa.









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4



Skeletal diversity construction *via* a branching synthetic strategy

Emma E. Wyatt, Suzanne Fergus, Warren R. J. D. Galloway, Andreas Bender, David J. Fox, Alleyn T. Plowright, Alan S. Jessiman, Martin Welch and David R. Spring*

A branching synthetic strategy was used to efficiently generate structurally diverse scaffolds, which span a broad area of chemical descriptor space, and their biological activity against MRSA was demonstrated.

Unusually high stability of a poly(alkylquaterthiophene*alt*-oxadiazole) conjugated copolymer in its n and p-doped states

Mikhael D. Levi,* Alexander S. Fisyuk, Renaud Demadrille, Elena Markevich, Yossi Gofer, Doron Aurbach and Adam Pron*

Incorporation of electron accepting units (oxadiazole) into the 2,5-thienylene conjugated chain leads to a significant improvement in the n-doping/undoping redox stability of the resulting polymer.

An azido-bridged disc-like heptanuclear cobalt(II) cluster: towards a single-molecule magnet

Yuan-Zhu Zhang, Wolfgang Wernsdorfer, Feng Pan, Zhe-Ming Wang and Song Gao*

A novel disc-like heptanuclear Co(II)-cluster, $[Co_7(bzp)_6(N_3)_9(CH_3O)_3]$ ·2ClO₄·2H₂O (1) (bzp = 2-benzoyl pyridine), mixed-bridged by 3/4 azides ($\mu_{1,1}$ and $\mu_{1,1,1}$) and $1/4 \mu_{1,1,1}$ -methanol, shows slow relaxation at static zero and non-zero fields below 6 K, towards single molecule magnet behavior.

The first route to large pore metal phosphonates

John A. Groves, Stuart R. Miller, Stewart J. Warrender, Caroline Mellot-Draznieks, Philip Lightfoot and Paul A. Wright*

New open framework

N,N'-piperazinebis(methylenephosphonate)s of Fe(II), Co(II) and Ni(II) show coordination of the ligand to the metal cations *via* both oxygen and nitrogen atoms. One structure shows high micropore volume and large pores and the framework cations display reversible coordination by water.

COMMUNICATIONS

3308



Guest-induced formation of an icosahedral coordination cage

Thomas Brasey, Rosario Scopelliti and Kay Severin*

Shaped like a virus: a coordination cage with an elusive icosahedral geometry was obtained by K⁺-induced rearrangement of a hexanuclear [(cymene)Ru(pyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate)]₆ complex.

3311

Electrochemical synthesis and characterization of transparent nanocrystalline Cu_2O films and their conversion to CuO films

Kari E. R. Brown and Kyoung-Shin Choi*

Transparent nanocrystalline Cu₂O films ($E_g = 2.6 \text{ eV}$) were electrodeposited from a dimethyl sulfoxide medium; these films exhibit interesting optical and photoelectrochemical properties, and can be converted to transparent CuO films.

3314

Selective recognition and electrochemical sensing of dicarboxylates with a ferrocene-based bis(*o*-trifluoroacetylcarboxanilide) receptor

Dae-Sik Kim, Hidekazu Miyaji,* Byoung-Yong Chang, Su-Moon Park* and Kyo Han Ahn*

A neutral ferrocene-based ditopic receptor binds a dicarboxylate in a cooperative 1 : 1 binding mode, showing a very high affinity ($K = 1.6 \times 10^7 \text{ M}^{-1}$ in acetonitrile at 303 K) and also a large negative shift in the redox potential.

3317

Gelation of La(III) cations promoted by 5-(2-pyridyl)tetrazolate and water

Philip C. Andrews,* Peter C. Junk, Massimiliano Massi and Morry Silberstein

Addition of water to the product formed when $LaCl_3$ and 1H-5-(2-pyridyl)tetrazole (LH) were treated with an excess of triethylamine in ethanol, resulted in the reversible formation of a hydrogel.









COMMUNICATIONS





Racemic iron(III) and cobalt(III) complexes containing a new pentadentate "helmet" phthalocyaninato ligand

Heidi M. Kieler, Matthew J. Bierman, Ilia A. Guzei, Peter J. Liska and Robert W. McGaff*

Iron(III) and cobalt(III) complexes of an unprecedented "helmet" phthalocyaninato ligand are obtained as racemic mixtures in reactions of 1,2-dicyanobenzene with iron(II) acetate tetrahydrate and cobalt(II) acetate tetrahydrate, respectively.

Vanadyl C and N-capped tris(phenolate) complexes: influence of pro-catalyst geometry on catalytic activity

Carl Redshaw,* Michael A. Rowan, Damien M. Homden, Sophie H. Dale, Mark R. J. Elsegood, Shigekazu Matsui and Sadahiko Matsuura

Tetrahedral vanadyl complexes of C or N-capped tripodal ligands serve as extremely active, thermally robust pro-catalysts for ethylene homo- and ethylene/propylene copolymerisation; related octahedral complexes produce far lower activities.

3329



3332

Anionic ring-opening polymerization of a strained phosphirene: A route to polyvinylenephosphines

Lawrence A. Vanderark, Timothy J. Clark, Eric Rivard, Ian Manners,* J. Chris Slootweg and Koop Lammertsma*

An unsaturated organophosphorus polymer has been synthesized by the anionic ring-opening polymerization of 1-phenyl-2,3-dimethylphosphirene.



Regio-controlled ring-opening polymerization of perfluoroalkyl-substituted epoxides

Ken Sakakibara, Koji Nakano and Kyoko Nozaki*

Various fluorinated epoxides were efficiently polymerized under mild conditions and the obtained polymers had an exclusive regioregular structure. When optically pure epoxides were used, isotactic polymers were obtained.



Novel aziridination of olefins: direct synthesis from sulfonamides using *t*-BuOI

Satoshi Minakata,* Yoshinobu Morino, Yoji Oderaotoshi and Mitsuo Komatsu*

tert-Butyl hypoiodite (*t*-BuOI) was found to be a powerful reagent for synthesis of aziridines from readily accessible olefins and sulfonamides. This method of aziridination was superior in many aspects, for example, the use of commercially available starting materials, metal free synthesis and high stereoselectivity.

3340

Eu(III) dithiocarbamate complex and *N*-*p*-tolylsulfonylphenylalanine as a novel chiral catalyst for the asymmetric synthesis of cyanohydrins

Juliana A. Vale,* Wagner M. Faustino, Paulo H. Menezes and Gilberto F. de Sá

A new chiral lanthanide complex was used as a chiral Lewis acid in the enantioselective addition of TMSCN to aldehydes. In some cases, high enantioselectivities were observed.











COMMUNICATIONS





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Synthesis of small palladium nanoparticles stabilized by bisphosphine BINAP bearing an alkyl chain and their palladium nanoparticle-catalyzed carbon–carbon coupling reactions under room-temperature

Ryouta Tatumi, Tomoki Akita and Hisashi Fujihara*

A new protecting ligand, C₈-BINAP, induced the formation of remarkably stable palladium nanoparticles (C₈-BINAP–Pd). C₈-BINAP–Pd catalyzed carbon–carbon coupling reactions at room temperature.

BiCl₃-Catalyzed propargylic substitution reaction of propargylic alcohols with C-, O-, S- and N-centered nucleophiles

Zhuang-ping Zhan,* Wen-zhen Yang, Rui-feng Yang, Jing-liang Yu, Jun-ping Li and Hui-juan Liu

A general and efficient BiCl₃-catalyzed substitution reaction of propargylic alcohols with carbon and heteroatom-centerd nucleophiles such as allyl trimethylsilane, alcohols, aromatic compounds, thiols and amides, leading to the construction of C–C, C–O, C–S and C–N bonds, has been developed.

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